

Table S8. Normality tests and histograms: WHOQoL-BREF

Item	Mean \pm SD	Median	95% CI	Min	Max	Variance	Skewness	Kurtosis	Normality KS
EQ1	1.18 \pm 0.53	1	1.17–1.19	1	5	0.281	3.636	15.294	0.50***
EQ2	1.05 \pm 0.32	1	1.04–1.05	1	5	0.103	8.343	80.316	0.53***
EQ3	1.10 \pm 0.44	1	1.10–1.11	1	5	0.197	5.411	33.789	0.52***
EQ4	1.25 \pm 0.54	1	1.25–1.26	1	5	0.296	2.457	7.185	0.47***
EQ5	1.08 \pm 0.33	1	1.08–1.09	1	5	0.108	4.903	29.844	0.53***
VAS	83.27 \pm 14.27	85	83.06–83.47	7	100	203.787	–0.899	0.722	0.16***
EUV	0.9402 \pm 0.1495	1	0.9381–0.9424	–0.8650	1	0.022	–4.728	31.117	0.38***

WHOQoL-BREF; World Health Organization Quality of Life–BREF; SD, standard deviation; CI, confidence interval; KS, Kolmogorov-Smirnov; EQ1, mobility; EQ2, self-care; EQ3, usual activities; EQ4, pain/discomfort; EQ5, anxiety/depression; VAS, visual analogue scale/self-rated health. EUV, estimated utility value.

*** $p < 0.001$.