

Table S7. Normality tests and histograms: WHOQoL-BREF

Domain	Mean±SD	Median	95% CI	Min	Max	Variance	Skewness	Kurtosis	Normality KS	α	α (standardized items)
Overall QoL (Q1)	3.82±0.60	4	3.81–3.83	1	5	0.36	-0.399	1.049	0.36***	n/a	n/a
General health (Q2)	3.85±0.60	4	3.84–3.85	1	5	0.364	-1.023	2.797	0.40***	n/a	n/a
Domain 1	28.17±3.25	29	28.12–28.21	8	35	10.57	-0.71	1.293	0.13***	0.469	0.596
Domain 2	24.15±2.54	25	24.12–24.19	10	30	6.44	-0.704	1.72	0.17***	0.657	0.649
Domain 3	12.04±1.37	12	12.02–12.06	3	15	1.87	-0.509	3.402	0.31***	0.761	0.776
Domain 4	30.43±3.60	30	30.38–30.48	10	40	12.98	-0.014	1.146	0.12***	0.697	0.762

QoL, quality of life; WHOQoL-BREF; World Health Organization Quality of Life–BREF; SD, standard deviation; CI, confidence interval; KS, Kolmogorov-Smirnov; n/a, not available; domain 1, physical health; domain 2, psychological; domain 3, social relationships; domain 4, environment.

*** $p < 0.001$.