

**Table S5.** WHOQoL-BREF converted score 100 points (education)

Demographic characteristic	No formal education (n = 3,250)	Primary (n = 4,624)	Secondary (n = 8,128)	Tertiary (n = 1,406)	Other/do not know/refused to answer (n = 1,721)
Domain 1	70.0±12.3	73.5±11.5	77.6±10.7	79.5±10.6	80.1±11.1
Domain 2	72.4±10.8	74.3±10.5	76.9±10.2	79.1±10.0	78.6±11.0
Domain 3	73.6±10.9	75.0±10.4	76.0±11.4	77.5±12.3	75.0±13.7
Domain 4	67.3±10.9	70.1±11.0	73.0±10.8	76.1±10.8	75.0±11.7

Data are presented as mean±standard deviation.

WHOQoL-BREF; World Health Organization Quality of Life–BREF; Domain 1, physical health; Domain 2, psychological; Domain 3, social relationships; Domain 4, environment.