

Table S4. WHOQoL-BREF converted score 100 points (ethnicity)

Demographic characteristic	Malay (n = 11,999)	Chinese (n = 4,439)	Indian (n = 1,857)	Orang Asli (n = 353)	Other (n = 79)	Non-citizen (n = 402)
Domain 1	76.5±11.3	73.4±12.4	74.7±12.1	76.4±10.8	78.2±9.9	79.6±9.1
Domain 2	77.2±9.7	73.0±12.2	74.1±11.3	74.6±10.4	78.0±9.0	77.1±9.7
Domain 3	76.2±11.1	73.3±12.6	75.2±10.2	74.8±9.3	76.4±11.0	75.8±10.5
Domain 4	73.5±10.6	68.3±12.3	69.4±10.5	67.3±10.2	73.3±11.4	70.8±10.3

Data are presented as mean±standard deviation.

WHOQoL-BREF; World Health Organization Quality of Life–BREF; Domain 1, physical health; Domain 2, psychological; Domain 3, social relationships; Domain 4, environment.