

**Table S19.** Post-hoc EQ-5D (education)

		Mean difference	Sig.	95% CI	
<b>EQ1</b>					
No formal education	Primary education	0.165*	0.000	0.13	0.20
	Secondary education	0.301*	0.000	0.27	0.33
	Tertiary education	0.344*	0.000	0.3	0.39
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	0.372*	0.000	0.33	0.41
Primary education	No formal education	-0.165*	0.000	-0.20	-0.13
	Secondary education	0.135*	0.000	0.11	0.16
	Tertiary education	0.179*	0.000	0.14	0.22
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	0.206*	0.000	0.17	0.25
Secondary education	No formal education	-0.301*	0.000	-0.33	-0.27
	Primary education	-0.135*	0.000	-0.16	-0.11
	Tertiary education	0.044*	0.029	0	0.08
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	0.071*	0.000	0.03	0.11
Tertiary education	No formal education	-0.344*	0.000	-0.39	-0.30
	Primary education	-0.179*	0.000	-0.22	-0.14
	Secondary education	-0.044*	0.029	-0.08	0
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	0.027	0.576	-0.02	0.08
Other, do not know, refused to answer	No formal education	-0.372*	0.000	-0.41	-0.33
	Primary education	-0.206*	0.000	-0.25	-0.17
	Secondary education	-0.071*	0.000	-0.11	-0.03
	Tertiary education	-0.027	0.576	-0.08	0.02
<b>EQ2</b>					
No formal education	Primary education	0.063*	0.000	0.04	0.08
	Secondary education	0.108*	0.000	0.09	0.13
	Tertiary education	0.119*	0.000	0.09	0.15
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	0.116*	0.000	0.09	0.14
Primary education	No formal education	-0.063*	0.000	-0.08	-0.04
	Secondary education	0.044*	0.000	0.03	0.06
	Tertiary education	0.055*	0.000	0.03	0.08
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	0.052*	0.000	0.03	0.08
Secondary education	No formal education	-0.108*	0.000	-0.13	-0.09
	Primary education	-0.044*	0.000	-0.06	-0.03
	Tertiary education	0.011	0.754	-0.01	0.04
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	0.008	0.864	-0.01	0.03
Tertiary education	No formal education	-0.119*	0.000	-0.15	-0.09
	Primary education	-0.055*	0.000	-0.08	-0.03
	Secondary education	-0.011	0.754	-0.04	0.01
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	-0.003	0.999	-0.03	0.03
Other, do not know, refused to answer	No formal education	-0.116*	0.000	-0.14	-0.09
	Primary education	-0.052*	0.000	-0.08	-0.03
	Secondary education	-0.008	0.864	-0.03	0.01
	Tertiary education	0.003	0.999	-0.03	0.03
<b>EQ3</b>					
No formal education	Primary education	0.109*	0.000	0.08	0.14
	Secondary education	0.190*	0.000	0.17	0.22
	Tertiary education	0.221*	0.000	0.18	0.26
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	0.220*	0.000	0.18	0.26

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**Table S19.** Continued

		Mean difference	Sig.	95% CI	
Primary education	No formal education	-0.109*	0.000	-0.14	-0.08
	Secondary education	0.081*	0.000	0.06	0.1
	Tertiary education	0.111*	0.000	0.08	0.15
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	0.111*	0.000	0.08	0.14
Secondary education	No formal education	-0.190*	0.000	-0.22	-0.17
	Primary education	-0.081*	0.000	-0.10	-0.06
	Tertiary education	0.03	0.119	0	0.06
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	0.03	0.075	0	0.06
Tertiary education	No formal education	-0.221*	0.000	-0.26	-0.18
	Primary education	-0.111*	0.000	-0.15	-0.08
	Secondary education	-0.030	0.119	-0.06	0
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	0	1.000	-0.04	0.04
Other, do not know, refused to answer	No formal education	-0.220*	0.000	-0.26	-0.18
	Primary education	-0.111*	0.000	-0.14	-0.08
	Secondary education	-0.030	0.075	-0.06	0
	Tertiary education	0	1.000	-0.04	0.04
<b>EQ4</b>					
No formal education	Primary education	0.113*	0.000	0.08	0.15
	Secondary education	0.246*	0.000	0.22	0.28
	Tertiary education	0.312*	0.000	0.27	0.36
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	0.346*	0.000	0.3	0.39
Primary education	No formal education	-0.113*	0.000	-0.15	-0.08
	Secondary education	0.134*	0.000	0.11	0.16
	Tertiary education	0.199*	0.000	0.15	0.24
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	0.233*	0.000	0.19	0.27
Secondary education	No formal education	-0.246*	0.000	-0.28	-0.22
	Primary education	-0.134*	0.000	-0.16	-0.11
	Tertiary education	0.066*	0.000	0.02	0.11
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	0.099*	0.000	0.06	0.14
Tertiary education	No formal education	-0.312*	0.000	-0.36	-0.27
	Primary education	-0.199*	0.000	-0.24	-0.15
	Secondary education	-0.066*	0.000	-0.11	-0.02
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	0.034	0.395	-0.02	0.09
Other, do not know, refused to answer	No formal education	-0.346*	0.000	-0.39	-0.30
	Primary education	-0.233*	0.000	-0.27	-0.19
	Secondary education	-0.099*	0.000	-0.14	-0.06
	Tertiary education	-0.034	0.395	-0.09	0.02
<b>EQ5</b>					
No formal education	Primary education	0.030*	0.001	0.01	0.05
	Secondary education	0.067*	0.000	0.05	0.09
	Tertiary education	0.087*	0.000	0.06	0.12
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	0.097*	0.000	0.07	0.12
Primary education	No formal education	-0.030*	0.001	-0.05	-0.01
	Secondary education	0.038*	0.000	0.02	0.05
	Tertiary education	0.057*	0.000	0.03	0.08
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	0.067*	0.000	0.04	0.09

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**Table S19.** Continued

		Mean difference	Sig.	95% CI	
Secondary education	No formal education	-0.067*	0.000	-0.09	-0.05
	Primary education	-0.038*	0.000	-0.05	-0.02
	Tertiary education	0.02	0.233	-0.01	0.05
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	0.030*	0.006	0.01	0.05
Tertiary education	No formal education	-0.087*	0.000	-0.12	-0.06
	Primary education	-0.057*	0.000	-0.08	-0.03
	Secondary education	-0.020	0.233	-0.05	0.01
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	0.01	0.912	-0.02	0.04
Other, do not know, refused to answer	No formal education	-0.097*	0.000	-0.12	-0.07
	Primary education	-0.067*	0.000	-0.09	-0.04
	Secondary education	-0.030*	0.006	-0.05	-0.01
	Tertiary education	-0.010	0.912	-0.04	0.02
<b>VAS</b>					
No formal education	Primary education	-4.156*	0.000	-5.01	-3.30
	Secondary education	-8.585*	0.000	-9.36	-7.81
	Tertiary education	-11.451*	0.000	-12.64	-10.26
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	-13.454*	0.000	-14.57	-12.34
Primary education	No formal education	4.156*	0.000	3.3	5.01
	Secondary education	-4.429*	0.000	-5.12	-3.74
	Tertiary education	-7.295*	0.000	-8.43	-6.16
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	-9.298*	0.000	-10.35	-8.24
Secondary education	No formal education	8.585*	0.000	7.81	9.36
	Primary education	4.429*	0.000	3.74	5.12
	Tertiary education	-2.866*	0.000	-3.94	-1.79
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	-4.869*	0.000	-5.86	-3.88
Tertiary education	No formal education	11.451*	0.000	10.26	12.64
	Primary education	7.295*	0.000	6.16	8.43
	Secondary education	2.866*	0.000	1.79	3.94
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	-2.003*	0.000	-3.35	-0.66
Other, do not know, refused to answer	No formal education	13.454*	0.000	12.34	14.57
	Primary education	9.298*	0.000	8.24	10.35
	Secondary education	4.869*	0.000	3.88	5.86
	Tertiary education	2.003*	0.000	0.66	3.35
<b>EUV</b>					
No formal education	Primary education	-0.043492*	0.000	-0.05258	-0.03441
	Secondary education	-0.083002*	0.000	-0.09124	-0.07476
	Tertiary education	-0.098431*	0.000	-0.11110	-0.08576
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	-0.104857*	0.000	-0.11669	-0.09302
Primary education	No formal education	0.043492*	0.000	0.03441	0.05258
	Secondary education	-0.039510*	0.000	-0.04682	-0.03220
	Tertiary education	-0.054939*	0.000	-0.06703	-0.04285
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	-0.061365*	0.000	-0.07257	-0.05016
Secondary education	No formal education	0.083002*	0.000	0.07476	0.09124
	Primary education	0.039510*	0.000	0.0322	0.04682
	Tertiary education	-0.015429*	0.002	-0.02689	-0.00396
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	-0.021855*	0.000	-0.03239	-0.01132
Tertiary education	No formal education	0.098431*	0.000	0.08576	0.1111
	Primary education	0.054939*	0.000	0.04285	0.06703
	Secondary education	0.015429*	0.002	0.00396	0.02689
	Other, do not know, refused to answer	-0.006426	0.735	-0.02069	0.00784

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**Table S19.** Continued

		Mean difference	Sig.	95% CI	
Other, do not know, refused to answer	No formal education	0.104857*	0.000	0.09302	0.11669
	Primary education	0.061365*	0.000	0.05016	0.07257
	Secondary education	0.021855*	0.000	0.01132	0.03239
	Tertiary education	0.006426	0.735	-0.00784	0.02069

EQ-5D, EuroQoL-5 Dimensions; CI, confidence interval; EQ1, mobility; EQ2, self-care; EQ3, usual activities; EQ4, pain/discomfort; EQ5, anxiety/depression; VAS, visual analogue scale/self-rated health; EUV, estimated utility value.

\* $p < 0.05$ .