

**Table S11.** Post-hoc EQ-5D (age)

Variable	Age (yr)	Mean difference	Sig.	95% Confidence interval	Variable	Age (yr)	Mean difference	Sig.	95% Confidence interval				
EQ1	<18	18-24	-0.011	1.000	-0.07	0.05	25-34	.281*	0.000	0.24	0.32		
		25-34	-0.036	0.623	-0.09	0.02		35-44	.264*	0.000	0.22	0.31	
		35-44	-0.052	0.128	-0.11	0.01		45-54	.219*	0.000	0.18	0.26	
		45-54	-.097*	0.000	-0.15	-0.04		55-64	.122*	0.000	0.08	0.16	
		55-64	-.195*	0.000	-0.25	-0.14		75-84	-.302*	0.000	-0.36	-0.25	
		65-74	-.316*	0.000	-0.37	-0.26		>84	-.915*	0.000	-1.04	-0.79	
		75-84	-.619*	0.000	-0.69	-0.55		75-84	<18	.619*	0.000	0.55	0.69
		>84	-1.232*	0.000	-1.36	-1.10			18-24	.608*	0.000	0.55	0.67
	18-24	<18	0.011	1.000	-0.05	0.07	25-34		.583*	0.000	0.53	0.64	
		25-34	-0.025	0.778	-0.07	0.02	35-44		.566*	0.000	0.51	0.62	
		35-44	-0.042	0.136	-0.09	0.01	45-54		.522*	0.000	0.47	0.58	
		45-54	-.086*	0.000	-0.13	-0.04	55-64		.424*	0.000	0.37	0.48	
		55-64	-.184*	0.000	-0.23	-0.14	65-74		.302*	0.000	0.25	0.36	
		65-74	-.306*	0.000	-0.35	-0.26	>84		-.613*	0.000	-0.74	-0.49	
		75-84	-.608*	0.000	-0.67	-0.55	>84	<18	1.232*	0.000	1.1	1.36	
		>84	-1.221*	0.000	-1.34	-1.10		18-24	1.221*	0.000	1.1	1.34	
	25-34	<18	0.036	0.623	-0.02	0.09		25-34	1.196*	0.000	1.07	1.32	
		18-24	0.025	0.778	-0.02	0.07		35-44	1.179*	0.000	1.06	1.3	
		35-44	-0.017	0.963	-0.06	0.03		45-54	1.135*	0.000	1.01	1.26	
		45-54	-.061*	0.000	-0.10	-0.02		55-64	1.037*	0.000	0.92	1.16	
		55-64	-.159*	0.000	-0.20	-0.12		65-74	.915*	0.000	0.79	1.04	
		65-74	-.281*	0.000	-0.32	-0.24		75-84	.613*	0.000	0.49	0.74	
		75-84	-.583*	0.000	-0.64	-0.53	EQ2	<18	18-24	0.004	1.000	-0.04	0.04
		>84	-1.196*	0.000	-1.32	-1.07			25-34	0	1.000	-0.04	0.04
	35-44	<18	0.052	0.128	-0.01	0.11			35-44	-0.001	1.000	-0.04	0.04
		18-24	0.042	0.136	-0.01	0.09			45-54	-0.005	1.000	-0.04	0.03
		25-34	0.017	0.963	-0.03	0.06			55-64	-.040*	0.011	-0.08	-0.01
		45-54	-.045*	0.028	-0.09	0			65-74	-.074*	0.000	-0.11	-0.04
		55-64	-.142*	0.000	-0.18	-0.10			75-84	-.202*	0.000	-0.24	-0.16
		65-74	-.264*	0.000	-0.31	-0.22			>84	-.535*	0.000	-0.62	-0.45
		75-84	-.566*	0.000	-0.62	-0.51	18-24	<18	-0.004	1.000	-0.04	0.04	
		>84	-1.179*	0.000	-1.30	-1.06		25-34	-0.004	1.000	-0.03	0.03	
	45-54	<18	.097*	0.000	0.04	0.15		35-44	-0.004	1.000	-0.03	0.03	
		18-24	.086*	0.000	0.04	0.13		45-54	-0.009	0.989	-0.04	0.02	
		25-34	.061*	0.000	0.02	0.1		55-64	-.044*	0.000	-0.07	-0.02	
		35-44	.045*	0.028	0	0.09		65-74	-.077*	0.000	-0.11	-0.05	
		55-64	-.098*	0.000	-0.13	-0.06		75-84	-.206*	0.000	-0.24	-0.17	
		65-74	-.219*	0.000	-0.26	-0.18		>84	-.539*	0.000	-0.62	-0.46	
		75-84	-.522*	0.000	-0.58	-0.47	25-34	<18	0	1.000	-0.04	0.04	
		>84	-1.135*	0.000	-1.26	-1.01		18-24	0.004	1.000	-0.03	0.03	
	55-64	<18	.195*	0.000	0.14	0.25		35-44	-0.001	1.000	-0.03	0.03	
		18-24	.184*	0.000	0.14	0.23		45-54	-0.005	1.000	-0.03	0.02	
25-34		.159*	0.000	0.12	0.2	55-64		-.040*	0.000	-0.06	-0.02		
35-44		.142*	0.000	0.1	0.18	65-74		-.074*	0.000	-0.10	-0.05		
45-54		.098*	0.000	0.06	0.13	75-84		-.202*	0.000	-0.24	-0.17		
65-74		-.122*	0.000	-0.16	-0.08	>84		-.535*	0.000	-0.61	-0.46		
75-84		-.424*	0.000	-0.48	-0.37	65-74	<18	.316*	0.000	0.26	0.37		
>84		-1.037*	0.000	-1.16	-0.92		18-24	.306*	0.000	0.26	0.35		

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Table S11. Continued

Variable	Age (yr)	Mean difference	Sig.	95% Confidence interval		Variable	Age (yr)	Mean difference	Sig.	95% Confidence interval		
35-44	<18	0.001	1.000	-0.04	0.04	EQ3	<18	18-24	0.002	1.000	-0.05	0.05
	18-24	0.004	1.000	-0.03	0.03		25-34	-0.011	0.999	-0.06	0.04	
	25-34	0.001	1.000	-0.03	0.03		35-44	-0.017	0.981	-0.07	0.03	
	45-54	-0.005	1.000	-0.03	0.02		45-54	-0.045	0.115	-0.09	0	
	55-64	-.039*	0.000	-0.06	-0.01		55-64	-.099*	0.000	-0.15	-0.05	
	65-74	-.073*	0.000	-0.10	-0.05		65-74	-.168*	0.000	-0.22	-0.12	
	75-84	-.201*	0.000	-0.24	-0.17		75-84	-.376*	0.000	-0.43	-0.32	
	>84	-.534*	0.000	-0.61	-0.46		>84	-.826*	0.000	-0.94	-0.72	
45-54	<18	0.005	1.000	-0.03	0.04	18-24	<18	<18	-0.002	1.000	-0.05	0.05
	18-24	0.009	0.989	-0.02	0.04		25-34	-0.013	0.987	-0.05	0.03	
	25-34	0.005	1.000	-0.02	0.03		35-44	-0.019	0.877	-0.06	0.02	
	35-44	0.005	1.000	-0.02	0.03		45-54	-.047*	0.007	-0.09	-0.01	
	55-64	-.035*	0.000	-0.06	-0.01		55-64	-.101*	0.000	-0.14	-0.06	
	65-74	-.069*	0.000	-0.09	-0.04		65-74	-.170*	0.000	-0.21	-0.13	
	75-84	-.197*	0.000	-0.23	-0.16		75-84	-.378*	0.000	-0.43	-0.33	
	>84	-.530*	0.000	-0.61	-0.45		>84	-.828*	0.000	-0.93	-0.72	
55-64	<18	.040*	0.011	0.01	0.08	25-34	<18	<18	0.011	0.999	-0.04	0.06
	18-24	.044*	0.000	0.02	0.07		18-24	0.013	0.987	-0.03	0.05	
	25-34	.040*	0.000	0.02	0.06		35-44	-0.006	1.000	-0.04	0.03	
	35-44	.039*	0.000	0.01	0.06		45-54	-0.034	0.091	-0.07	0	
	45-54	.035*	0.000	0.01	0.06		55-64	-.088*	0.000	-0.12	-0.05	
	65-74	-.034*	0.000	-0.06	-0.01		65-74	-.157*	0.000	-0.19	-0.12	
	75-84	-.162*	0.000	-0.19	-0.13		75-84	-.365*	0.000	-0.41	-0.32	
	>84	-.495*	0.000	-0.57	-0.42		>84	-.815*	0.000	-0.92	-0.71	
65-74	<18	.074*	0.000	0.04	0.11	35-44	<18	<18	0.017	0.981	-0.03	0.07
	18-24	.077*	0.000	0.05	0.11		18-24	0.019	0.877	-0.02	0.06	
	25-34	.074*	0.000	0.05	0.1		25-34	0.006	1.000	-0.03	0.04	
	35-44	.073*	0.000	0.05	0.1		45-54	-0.028	0.306	-0.06	0.01	
	45-54	.069*	0.000	0.04	0.09		55-64	-.082*	0.000	-0.12	-0.05	
	55-64	.034*	0.000	0.01	0.06		65-74	-.151*	0.000	-0.19	-0.11	
	75-84	-.128*	0.000	-0.16	-0.09		75-84	-.359*	0.000	-0.41	-0.31	
	>84	-.461*	0.000	-0.54	-0.38		>84	-.809*	0.000	-0.91	-0.70	
75-84	<18	.202*	0.000	0.16	0.24	45-54	<18	<18	0.045	0.115	0	0.09
	18-24	.206*	0.000	0.17	0.24		18-24	.047*	0.007	0.01	0.09	
	25-34	.202*	0.000	0.17	0.24		25-34	0.034	0.091	0	0.07	
	35-44	.201*	0.000	0.17	0.24		35-44	0.028	0.306	-0.01	0.06	
	45-54	.197*	0.000	0.16	0.23		55-64	-.054*	0.000	-0.09	-0.02	
	55-64	.162*	0.000	0.13	0.19		65-74	-.123*	0.000	-0.16	-0.09	
	65-74	.128*	0.000	0.09	0.16		75-84	-.332*	0.000	-0.38	-0.29	
	>84	-.333*	0.000	-0.41	-0.25		>84	-.782*	0.000	-0.89	-0.68	
>84	<18	.535*	0.000	0.45	0.62	55-64	<18	<18	.099*	0.000	0.05	0.15
	18-24	.539*	0.000	0.46	0.62		18-24	.101*	0.000	0.06	0.14	
	25-34	.535*	0.000	0.46	0.61		25-34	.088*	0.000	0.05	0.12	
	35-44	.534*	0.000	0.46	0.61		35-44	.082*	0.000	0.05	0.12	
	45-54	.530*	0.000	0.45	0.61		45-54	.054*	0.000	0.02	0.09	
	55-64	.495*	0.000	0.42	0.57		65-74	-.069*	0.000	-0.10	-0.04	
	65-74	.461*	0.000	0.38	0.54		75-84	-.278*	0.000	-0.32	-0.23	
	75-84	.333*	0.000	0.25	0.41		>84	-.727*	0.000	-0.83	-0.62	

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Table S11. Continued

Variable	Age (yr)	Mean difference	Sig.	95% Confidence interval		
65-74	<18	.168*	0.000	0.12	0.22	
	18-24	.170*	0.000	0.13	0.21	
	25-34	.157*	0.000	0.12	0.19	
	35-44	.151*	0.000	0.11	0.19	
	45-54	.123*	0.000	0.09	0.16	
	55-64	.069*	0.000	0.04	0.1	
	75-84	-.208*	0.000	-0.25	-0.16	
	>84	-.658*	0.000	-0.76	-0.55	
	75-84	<18	.376*	0.000	0.32	0.43
		18-24	.378*	0.000	0.33	0.43
25-34		.365*	0.000	0.32	0.41	
35-44		.359*	0.000	0.31	0.41	
45-54		.332*	0.000	0.29	0.38	
55-64		.278*	0.000	0.23	0.32	
65-74		.208*	0.000	0.16	0.25	
>84		-.450*	0.000	-0.56	-0.34	
>84	<18	.826*	0.000	0.72	0.94	
	18-24	.828*	0.000	0.72	0.93	
	25-34	.815*	0.000	0.71	0.92	
	35-44	.809*	0.000	0.7	0.91	
	45-54	.782*	0.000	0.68	0.89	
	55-64	.727*	0.000	0.62	0.83	
	65-74	.658*	0.000	0.55	0.76	
	75-84	.450*	0.000	0.34	0.56	
EQ4	<18	18-24	0	1.000	-0.06	0.06
		25-34	-0.047	0.305	-0.11	0.01
		35-44	-.080*	0.002	-0.14	-0.02
		45-54	-.154*	0.000	-0.22	-0.09
		55-64	-.227*	0.000	-0.29	-0.17
		65-74	-.319*	0.000	-0.38	-0.26
		75-84	-.515*	0.000	-0.59	-0.44
		>84	-.707*	0.000	-0.84	-0.57
	18-24	<18	0	1.000	-0.06	0.06
		25-34	-0.047	0.081	-0.10	0
35-44		-.080*	0.000	-0.13	-0.03	
45-54		-.154*	0.000	-0.20	-0.11	
55-64		-.226*	0.000	-0.27	-0.18	
65-74		-.319*	0.000	-0.37	-0.27	
75-84		-.515*	0.000	-0.58	-0.45	
>84		-.707*	0.000	-0.84	-0.58	
25-34	<18	0.047	0.305	-0.01	0.11	
	18-24	0.047	0.081	0	0.1	
	35-44	-0.033	0.393	-0.08	0.01	
	45-54	-.107*	0.000	-0.15	-0.06	
	55-64	-.179*	0.000	-0.22	-0.14	
	65-74	-.272*	0.000	-0.32	-0.23	
	75-84	-.468*	0.000	-0.53	-0.41	
	>84	-.660*	0.000	-0.79	-0.53	
35-44	<18	.080*	0.002	0.02	0.14	
	18-24	.080*	0.000	0.03	0.13	
	25-34	0.033	0.393	-0.01	0.08	
	45-54	-.074*	0.000	-0.12	-0.03	
	55-64	-.146*	0.000	-0.19	-0.10	
	65-74	-.239*	0.000	-0.28	-0.19	
	75-84	-.435*	0.000	-0.49	-0.38	
	>84	-.627*	0.000	-0.76	-0.50	
	45-54	<18	.154*	0.000	0.09	0.22
		18-24	.154*	0.000	0.11	0.2
25-34		.107*	0.000	0.06	0.15	
35-44		.074*	0.000	0.03	0.12	
55-64		-.072*	0.000	-0.11	-0.03	
65-74		-.164*	0.000	-0.21	-0.12	
75-84		-.361*	0.000	-0.42	-0.30	
>84		-.553*	0.000	-0.68	-0.43	
55-64	<18	.227*	0.000	0.17	0.29	
	18-24	.226*	0.000	0.18	0.27	
	25-34	.179*	0.000	0.14	0.22	
	35-44	.146*	0.000	0.1	0.19	
	45-54	.072*	0.000	0.03	0.11	
	65-74	-.092*	0.000	-0.13	-0.05	
	75-84	-.288*	0.000	-0.34	-0.23	
	>84	-.481*	0.000	-0.61	-0.35	
65-74	<18	.319*	0.000	0.26	0.38	
	18-24	.319*	0.000	0.27	0.37	
	25-34	.272*	0.000	0.23	0.32	
	35-44	.239*	0.000	0.19	0.28	
	45-54	.164*	0.000	0.12	0.21	
	55-64	.092*	0.000	0.05	0.13	
	75-84	-.196*	0.000	-0.25	-0.14	
	>84	-.388*	0.000	-0.52	-0.26	
	75-84	<18	.515*	0.000	0.44	0.59
		18-24	.515*	0.000	0.45	0.58
25-34		.468*	0.000	0.41	0.53	
35-44		.435*	0.000	0.38	0.49	
45-54		.361*	0.000	0.3	0.42	
55-64		.288*	0.000	0.23	0.34	
65-74		.196*	0.000	0.14	0.25	
>84		-.192*	0.000	-0.33	-0.06	
>84	<18	.707*	0.000	0.57	0.84	
	18-24	.707*	0.000	0.58	0.84	
	25-34	.660*	0.000	0.53	0.79	
	35-44	.627*	0.000	0.5	0.76	
	45-54	.553*	0.000	0.43	0.68	
	55-64	.481*	0.000	0.35	0.61	
	65-74	.388*	0.000	0.26	0.52	
	75-84	.192*	0.000	0.06	0.33	

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Table S11. Continued

Variable	Age (yr)	Mean difference	Sig.	95% Confidence interval	Variable	Age (yr)	Mean difference	Sig.	95% Confidence interval				
EQ5	<18	18-24	0.008	1.000	-0.03	0.05	65-74	<18	.060*	0.000	0.02	0.1	
		25-34	-0.010	0.998	-0.05	0.03		18-24	.067*	0.000	0.04	0.1	
		35-44	-0.029	0.351	-0.07	0.01		25-34	.050*	0.000	0.02	0.08	
		45-54	-.046*	0.005	-0.08	-0.01		35-44	.031*	0.014	0	0.06	
		55-64	-.066*	0.000	-0.10	-0.03		45-54	0.014	0.807	-0.01	0.04	
		65-74	-.060*	0.000	-0.10	-0.02		55-64	-0.006	0.998	-0.03	0.02	
		75-84	-.112*	0.000	-0.16	-0.07		75-84	-.052*	0.000	-0.09	-0.02	
		>84	-.147*	0.000	-0.23	-0.06		>84	-.087*	0.019	-0.17	-0.01	
	18-24	<18	-0.008	1.000	-0.05	0.03	75-84	<18	.112*	0.000	0.07	0.16	
		25-34	-0.017	0.74	-0.05	0.01		18-24	.119*	0.000	0.08	0.16	
		35-44	-.036*	0.009	-0.07	-0.01		25-34	.102*	0.000	0.07	0.14	
		45-54	-.054*	0.000	-0.08	-0.02		35-44	.083*	0.000	0.05	0.12	
		55-64	-.073*	0.000	-0.10	-0.04		45-54	.066*	0.000	0.03	0.1	
		65-74	-.067*	0.000	-0.10	-0.04		55-64	.046*	0.001	0.01	0.08	
		75-84	-.119*	0.000	-0.16	-0.08		65-74	.052*	0.000	0.02	0.09	
		>84	-.155*	0.000	-0.24	-0.07		>84	-0.035	0.924	-0.12	0.05	
	25-34	<18	0.01	0.998	-0.03	0.05	>84	<18	.147*	0.000	0.06	0.23	
		18-24	0.017	0.74	-0.01	0.05		18-24	.155*	0.000	0.07	0.24	
		35-44	-0.019	0.513	-0.05	0.01		25-34	.138*	0.000	0.06	0.22	
		45-54	-.037*	0.001	-0.06	-0.01		35-44	.119*	0.000	0.04	0.2	
		55-64	-.056*	0.000	-0.08	-0.03		45-54	.101*	0.003	0.02	0.18	
		65-74	-.050*	0.000	-0.08	-0.02		55-64	.082*	0.036	0	0.16	
		75-84	-.102*	0.000	-0.14	-0.07		65-74	.087*	0.019	0.01	0.17	
		>84	-.138*	0.000	-0.22	-0.06		75-84	0.035	0.924	-0.05	0.12	
	35-44	<18	0.029	0.351	-0.01	0.07	VAS	<18	18-24	1.093	0.488	-0.54	2.72
		18-24	.036*	0.009	0.01	0.07			25-34	2.543*	0.000	0.98	4.11
		25-34	0.019	0.513	-0.01	0.05			35-44	4.127*	0.000	2.56	5.69
		45-54	-0.018	0.562	-0.05	0.01			45-54	7.150*	0.000	5.62	8.68
55-64		-.037*	0.000	-0.06	-0.01	55-64			10.191*	0.000	8.72	11.67	
65-74		-.031*	0.014	-0.06	0	65-74			13.210*	0.000	11.68	14.74	
75-84		-.083*	0.000	-0.12	-0.05	75-84			19.520*	0.000	17.72	21.32	
>84		-.119*	0.000	-0.20	-0.04	>84			24.011*	0.000	20.61	27.41	
45-54	<18	.046*	0.005	0.01	0.08	18-24		<18	-1.093	0.488	-2.72	0.54	
	18-24	.054*	0.000	0.02	0.08			25-34	1.450*	0.010	0.2	2.7	
	25-34	.037*	0.001	0.01	0.06			35-44	3.034*	0.000	1.78	4.29	
	35-44	0.018	0.562	-0.01	0.05			45-54	6.057*	0.000	4.85	7.26	
	55-64	-0.019	0.251	-0.04	0.01			55-64	9.099*	0.000	7.96	10.24	
	65-74	-0.014	0.807	-0.04	0.01			65-74	12.117*	0.000	10.91	13.33	
	75-84	-.066*	0.000	-0.10	-0.03			75-84	18.428*	0.000	16.89	19.97	
	>84	-.101*	0.003	-0.18	-0.02			>84	22.919*	0.000	19.65	26.18	
55-64	<18	.066*	0.000	0.03	0.1	25-34	<18	-2.543*	0.000	-4.11	-0.98		
	18-24	.073*	0.000	0.04	0.1		18-24	-1.450*	0.010	-2.70	-0.20		
	25-34	.056*	0.000	0.03	0.08		35-44	1.584*	0.001	0.42	2.75		
	35-44	.037*	0.000	0.01	0.06		45-54	4.607*	0.000	3.49	5.72		
	45-54	0.019	0.251	-0.01	0.04		55-64	7.649*	0.000	6.61	8.69		
	65-74	0.006	0.998	-0.02	0.03		65-74	10.667*	0.000	9.55	11.78		
	75-84	-.046*	0.001	-0.08	-0.01		75-84	16.978*	0.000	15.51	18.44		
	>84	-.082*	0.036	-0.16	0		>84	21.469*	0.000	18.24	24.7		

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Table S11. Continued

Variable	Age (yr)	Mean difference	Sig.	95% Confidence interval		Variable	Age (yr)	Mean difference	Sig.	95% Confidence interval		
35-44	<18	-4.127*	0.000	-5.69	-2.56	EUV	<18	18-24	-0.000055	1.000	-0.01243	0.01232
	18-24	-3.034*	0.000	-4.29	-1.78		25-34	0.007644	0.544	-0.00422	0.01951	
	25-34	-1.584*	0.001	-2.75	-0.42		35-44	.012749*	0.025	0.00086	0.02464	
	45-54	3.023*	0.000	1.90	4.14		45-54	.024392*	0.000	0.01281	0.03598	
	55-64	6.064*	0.000	5.02	7.11		55-64	.042794*	0.000	0.0316	0.05398	
	65-74	9.083*	0.000	7.96	10.20		65-74	.063582*	0.000	0.05198	0.07518	
	75-84	15.393*	0.000	13.92	16.86		75-84	.118338*	0.000	0.10468	0.13199	
	>84	19.884*	0.000	16.65	23.12		>84	.217521*	0.000	0.19174	0.24330	
45-54	<18	-7.150*	0.000	-8.68	-5.62	18-24	<18	0.000055	1.000	-0.01232	0.01243	
	18-24	-6.057*	0.000	-7.26	-4.85		25-34	0.007699	0.226	-0.00181	0.01721	
	25-34	-4.607*	0.000	-5.72	-3.49		35-44	.012804*	0.001	0.00327	0.02234	
	35-44	-3.023*	0.000	-4.14	-1.90		45-54	.024447*	0.000	0.01529	0.03361	
	55-64	3.041*	0.000	2.05	4.03		55-64	.042848*	0.000	0.0342	0.05150	
	65-74	6.060*	0.000	5.00	7.13		65-74	.063637*	0.000	0.05446	0.07281	
	75-84	12.370*	0.000	10.94	13.80		75-84	.118392*	0.000	0.10672	0.13006	
	>84	16.861*	0.000	13.65	20.08		>84	.217575*	0.000	0.19279	0.24236	
55-64	<18	-10.191*	0.000	-11.67	-8.72	25-34	<18	-0.007644	0.544	-0.01951	0.00422	
	18-24	-9.099*	0.000	-10.24	-7.96		18-24	-0.007699	0.226	-0.01721	0.00181	
	25-34	-7.649*	0.000	-8.69	-6.61		35-44	0.005106	0.691	-0.00376	0.01397	
	35-44	-6.064*	0.000	-7.11	-5.02		45-54	.016748*	0.000	0.00829	0.02521	
	45-54	-3.041*	0.000	-4.03	-2.05		55-64	.035150*	0.000	0.02724	0.04306	
	65-74	3.019*	0.000	2.03	4.01		65-74	.055938*	0.000	0.04746	0.06441	
	75-84	9.329*	0.000	7.96	10.70		75-84	.110694*	0.000	0.09957	0.12182	
	>84	13.820*	0.000	10.63	17.01		>84	.209877*	0.000	0.18534	0.23441	
65-74	<18	-13.210*	0.000	-14.74	-11.68	35-44	<18	-0.012749*	0.025	-0.02464	-0.00086	
	18-24	-12.117*	0.000	-13.33	-10.91		18-24	-0.012804*	0.001	-0.02234	-0.00327	
	25-34	-10.667*	0.000	-11.78	-9.55		25-34	-0.005106	0.691	-0.01397	0.00376	
	35-44	-9.083*	0.000	-10.20	-7.96		45-54	.011642*	0.001	0.00315	0.02013	
	45-54	-6.060*	0.000	-7.13	-5.00		55-64	.030044*	0.000	0.02210	0.03799	
	55-64	-3.019*	0.000	-4.01	-2.03		65-74	.050833*	0.000	0.04233	0.05934	
	75-84	6.310*	0.000	4.88	7.74		75-84	.105588*	0.000	0.09444	0.11674	
	>84	10.801*	0.000	7.59	14.02		>84	.204771*	0.000	0.18022	0.22932	
75-84	<18	-19.520*	0.000	-21.32	-17.72	45-54	<18	-0.024392*	0.000	-0.03598	-0.01281	
	18-24	-18.428*	0.000	-19.97	-16.89		18-24	-0.024447*	0.000	-0.03361	-0.01529	
	25-34	-16.978*	0.000	-18.44	-15.51		25-34	-0.016748*	0.000	-0.02521	-0.00829	
	35-44	-15.393*	0.000	-16.86	-13.92		35-44	-0.011642*	0.001	-0.02013	-0.00315	
	45-54	-12.370*	0.000	-13.80	-10.94		55-64	.018402*	0.000	0.01092	0.02589	
	55-64	-9.329*	0.000	-10.70	-7.96		65-74	.039190*	0.000	0.03111	0.04727	
	65-74	-6.310*	0.000	-7.74	-4.88		75-84	.093946*	0.000	0.08311	0.10478	
	>84	4.491*	0.001	1.14	7.84		>84	.193129*	0.000	0.16873	0.21753	
>84	<18	-24.011*	0.000	-27.41	-20.61	55-64	<18	-0.042794*	0.000	-0.05398	-0.03160	
	18-24	-22.919*	0.000	-26.18	-19.65		18-24	-0.042848*	0.000	-0.05150	-0.03420	
	25-34	-21.469*	0.000	-24.70	-18.24		25-34	-0.035150*	0.000	-0.04306	-0.02724	
	35-44	-19.884*	0.000	-23.12	-16.65		35-44	-0.030044*	0.000	-0.03799	-0.02210	
	45-54	-16.861*	0.000	-20.08	-13.65		45-54	-0.018402*	0.000	-0.02589	-0.01092	
	55-64	-13.820*	0.000	-17.01	-10.63		65-74	.020789*	0.000	0.01328	0.02829	
	65-74	-10.801*	0.000	-14.02	-7.59		75-84	.075544*	0.000	0.06514	0.08595	
	75-84	-4.491*	0.001	-7.84	-1.14		>84	.174727*	0.000	0.15051	0.19894	

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Table S11. Continued

Variable	Age (yr)	Mean difference	Sig.	95% Confidence interval	
65-74	<18	-.063582*	0.000	-0.07518	-0.05198
	18-24	-.063637*	0.000	-0.07281	-0.05446
	25-34	-.055938*	0.000	-0.06441	-0.04746
	35-44	-.050833*	0.000	-0.05934	-0.04233
	45-54	-.039190*	0.000	-0.04727	-0.03111
	55-64	-.020789*	0.000	-0.02829	-0.01328
	75-84	.054755*	0.000	0.04391	0.06560
	>84	.153938*	0.000	0.12953	0.17835
75-84	<18	-.118338*	0.000	-0.13199	-0.10468
	18-24	-.118392*	0.000	-0.13006	-0.10672
	25-34	-.110694*	0.000	-0.12182	-0.09957
	35-44	-.105588*	0.000	-0.11674	-0.09444
	45-54	-.093946*	0.000	-0.10478	-0.08311
	55-64	-.075544*	0.000	-0.08595	-0.06514
	65-74	-.054755*	0.000	-0.06560	-0.04391
	>84	.099183*	0.000	0.07373	0.12463
>84	<18	-.217521*	0.000	-0.24330	-0.19174
	18-24	-.217575*	0.000	-0.24236	-0.19279
	25-34	-.209877*	0.000	-0.23441	-0.18534
	35-44	-.204771*	0.000	-0.22932	-0.18022
	45-54	-.193129*	0.000	-0.21753	-0.16873
	55-64	-.174727*	0.000	-0.19894	-0.15051
	65-74	-.153938*	0.000	-0.17835	-0.12953
	75-84	-.099183*	0.000	-0.12463	-0.07373

EQ1, mobility; EQ2, self-care; EQ3, usual activities; EQ4, pain/discomfort; EQ5, anxiety/depression; VAS, visual analogue scale/self-rated health. EUV, estimated utility value.

\* $p < 0.05$ .