

Table S5. Adverse pregnancy outcomes according to total gestational weight gain in pregnant women who were prepregnancy obese

Variable	Total (n = 69)	Insufficient GWG (n = 22)	Appropriate GWG (n = 25)	Excessive GWG (n = 22)	p-value
Any adverse pregnancy outcomes ^{a)}	50 (72.5)	17 (77.3)	19 (76.0)	14 (63.6)	0.530
Maternal					
Any adverse maternal outcomes ^{a)}	47 (68.1)	15 (68.2)	18 (72.0)	14 (63.6)	0.828
HDP ^{b)}	2 (3.3)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (10.5)	0.187
Preterm birth	4 (5.8)	0 (0)	3 (12.0)	1 (4.5)	0.316
Cesarean delivery	42 (60.9)	13 (59.1)	17 (68.0)	12 (54.5)	0.627
Delivery complications	9 (13.0)	4 (18.2)	2 (8.0)	3 (13.6)	0.608
Infant					
Any adverse infant outcomes ^{a)}	13 (18.8)	4 (18.2)	5 (20.0)	4 (18.2)	1.000
Low birth weight	0 (0.0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0.0)	-
High birth weight	6 (8.7)	0 (0)	4 (16.0)	2 (9.1)	0.176
NICU admission	8 (11.6)	4 (18.2)	2 (8.0)	2 (9.1)	0.639
Congenital anomaly	1 (1.4)	0 (0)	1 (4.0)	0 (0)	1.000

Data are presented as n (%).

GWG, gestational weight gain; HDP, hypertensive disorders of pregnancy; NICU, neonatal intensive care unit.

^{a)}Any of the variables below. ^{b)}Only 61 participants were included, excluding those with a history of hypertension or no information on the history of hypertension.