

Table S4. Adverse pregnancy outcomes according to total gestational weight gain in pregnant women who were prepregnancy nonobese

Variable	Total (n = 166)	Insufficient GWG (n = 91)	Appropriate GWG (n = 43)	Excessive GWG (n = 32)	p-value
Any adverse pregnancy outcomes ^{a)}	90 (54.2)	47 (51.6)	24 (55.8)	19 (59.4)	0.730
Maternal					
Any adverse maternal outcomes ^{a)}	73 (44.0)	38 (41.8)	18 (41.9)	17 (53.1)	0.510
HDP	5 (3.0)	0 (0)	2 (4.7)	3 (9.4)	0.015
Preterm birth	13 (7.8)	4 (4.4)	7 (16.3)	2 (6.3)	0.063
Cesarean delivery	59 (35.5)	32 (35.2)	13 (30.2)	14 (43.8)	0.478
Delivery complications	15 (9.0)	9 (9.9)	2 (4.7)	4 (12.5)	0.538
Infant					
Any adverse infant outcomes ^{a)}	37 (22.3)	15 (16.5)	13 (30.2)	9 (28.1)	0.138
Low birth weight	5 (3.0)	4 (4.4)	0 (0)	1 (3.1)	0.396
High birth weight	16 (9.6)	4 (4.4)	6 (14.0)	6 (18.8)	0.029
NICU admission	15 (9.0)	7 (7.7)	5 (11.6)	3 (9.4)	0.715
Congenital anomaly	5 (3.0)	3 (3.3)	2 (4.7)	0 (0)	0.595

Data are presented as n (%).

GWG, gestational weight gain; HDP, hypertensive disorders of pregnancy; NICU, neonatal intensive care unit.

^{a)}Any of the variables below.